# Finding Aid to the William K. Ford Case Files Collection, 1973-1985, 2012-2017

# **Summary Information**

**Title:** William K. Ford case files collection **Creator:** William K. Ford (primary)

**ID:** 113.3288

Date: 1973-1985, 2012-2017 (inclusive)

**Extent:** 0.2 linear feet (physical); 108 MB (digital)

Language: The materials in this collection are in English.

**Abstract:** The William K. Ford case files collection is a compilation of digitized documents of various court filings from the 1970s and 1980s pertaining to the video game and arcade industry. Also included in this collection are three law journal articles and accompanying letters from Ford.

# **Repository:**

Brian Sutton-Smith Library and Archives of Play at The Strong One Manhattan Square Rochester, New York 14607 585.263.2700 library@museumofplay.org

# Administrative Information

**Conditions Governing Use:** This collection is open for research use by staff of The Strong and by users of its library and archives. Though the donor has not transferred intellectual property rights (including, but not limited to any copyright, trademark, and associated rights therein) to The Strong, he has given permission for The Strong to make copies in all media for museum, educational, and research purposes.

**Custodial History:** The William K. Ford case files collection was donated to The Strong in July 2013 as a gift from William K. Ford. The collection accessioned by The Strong under Object ID 113.3288 and was received from Ford in one envelope.

**Preferred citation for publication:** William K. Ford case files collection, Brian Sutton-Smith Library and Archives of Play at The Strong

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# **Controlled Access Terms**

#### **Personal Names**

- Anderson, Theodore W.
- Baer, Ralph H., 1922-2014
- Blahuta, George T.
- Braun, David
- Briody, Thomas A.
- Britz, John Anthony
- Ford, William K.
- Gerstman, George H.
- Hannigan, Malachy L.

- Koci, Jerry C.
- Olliges, William E.
- Ross, Henry S.
- Rusch, William T.
- Segerson, James F.

# **Corporate Names**

- Allied Leisure Industries, Inc.
- Atari, Inc.
- Bally Manufacturing Corp.
- Magnavox Co.
- Mattel, Inc.
- Midway Manufacturing Co.
- Sanders Associates, Inc.
- Sears, Roebuck and Co.
- Universal Co. Ltd.

# Subjects

- Court decisions and opinions
- Games--Research
- Records and briefs
- Trial and arbitral proceedings
- Video arcades
- Video games industry
- Video games--History

# **Biographical Note**

William K. Ford, JD, is an American lawyer, professor, and author. Ford earned his law degree from the University of Chicago in 2003. He held the position of Bigelow Teaching Fellow and Lecturer in Law at the University of Chicago Law School, and in 2006, Ford was appointed Associate Professor at the John Marshall Law School in Chicago. Ford teaches courses in computer and video game law, contracts, constitutional theory, and other right of publicity topics.

Ford has given lectures, written articles, and contributed to books about video game law. In 2013 and 2014, Ford hosted and produced five episodes of an informative web series called "<u>Games</u> <u>are Not Coffee Mugs</u>." As of 2017, Ford teaches at John Marshall Law School and writes about video game law and its correlation with copyright, trademarks, right of publicity, and other intellectual property issues.

# **Collection Scope and Content Note**

The William K. Ford case files collection contains digitized documents of various court filings pertaining to the video game and arcade industry, as well as some reference materials written by Ford. The bulk of the materials are from 1973-1985. The documentation in Series I, Subseries B holds records related to case no. 74 C 1030, the Magnavox Company v. Bally Manufacturing Corp. et al., regarding patent infringement of Ralph Baer's original patent for TV Games; Baer's depositions are included.

The William K. Ford case files collection is arranged into two series, one of which has been further divided into subseries. The physical materials are housed in one archival document box. Copies of the digital files are stored on the internal network at The Strong.

# System of Arrangement

Series I: Legal case files, 1973-1985
Subseries A: Allied Leisure Industries, Inc. v. Midway Manufacturing Co., 1973-1974
Subseries B: Magnavox Co. v. Bally Manufacturing Corp. et al., 1974-1977
Subseries C: Atari, Inc. v. Magnavox Co., 1975-1976
Subseries D: Magnavox Co. v. Sears, Roebuck and Co., 1975-1976
Subseries E: Midway Manufacturing Co. v. Universal Co., Ltd. et al., 1980
Subseries F: Magnavox Co. v. Mattel, Inc. et al., 1980-1985
Series II: William K. Ford reference, 2012-2017

# **Contents List**

# Series I: Legal case files, 1973-1985

**Scope and Content Note:** While conducting research for his article "Copy Game for High Score: The First Video Game Lawsuit" (*Journal of Intellectual Property Law*, Fall 2012), William K. Ford accessed legal records held in the Federal Record Center in Chicago and scanned these for educational purposes. The legal case files within this series feature complaints, docket reports, depositions, trial transcripts, opinions, protected orders, and more. The series has been divided into subseries based on the plaintiff v. defendant folders maintained by Ford.

A CD of these electronic files is located in Box 1. The digital files are also accessible on the internal network of The Strong.

#### Box 1

Folder 1 CD: "Judicial records," contains selected case files, 1973-1985

# Subseries A: Allied Leisure Industries, Inc. v. Midway Manufacturing Co., 1973-1974

**Scope and Content Note:** This subseries holds documents related to case no. 73 C 2682, Allied Leisure Industries v. Midway Manufacturing, regarding circuit boards. Document types include the complaint, docket sheet, motions, affidavits, transcripts, and other papers from the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division. The pages are dated between 1973 and 1974.

Files include:

- Allied Leisure v. Midway Answer
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Blahuta Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Complaint
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Dismissal
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Docket Sheet
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Gerstman Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Hannigan Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Motion for TRO
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Motion Request PI
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Motion Request TRO
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Notice of Depositions
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Olliges Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Ross Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Segerson Affidavit
- Allied Leisure v. Midway Transcript

Subseries B: Magnavox Co. v. Bally Manufacturing Corp. et al., 1974-1977 Scope and Content Note: This subseries contains documents related to case no. 74 C 1030, the Magnavox Company v. Bally Manufacturing Corp., Chicago Dynamic Industries, Atari, Inc., Allied Leisure Industries, Inc., and Empire Distributing, Inc., regarding patent infringement. Document types include complaints, depositions, docket reports, motions, notices, transcripts, and other papers from the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division. The pages are dated between 1974 and 1977.

# Files include:

- Folder: Complaints
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Complaint (Copy 1)
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Complaint (Copy 2)
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Complaint, First Amended
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Complaint, Second Amended
  - Magnavox v. Seeburg, No. 74-2410 Complaint
  - Midway v. Magnavox, No. 74-1657 Complaint
- Folder: Depositions
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Baer Day 1 (11-21-75)
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Baer Day 12
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 1
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 2a
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 7
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 8
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 9
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 16
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Ex. 17
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Braun Main
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Briody Day 1
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of H. Ross Ex. 1
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of H. Ross Ex. 2
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of H. Ross Ex. 3
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of H. Ross Main
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of J. Britz Ex. 1
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of J. Britz Ex. 2
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of J. Britz Ex. 3
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of J. Britz Main
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Koci
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Dep. of Rusch Day 3
- Folder: Docket Reports
  - Magnavox v. Chicago Dynamic, No. 74-1030 Docket Report
  - Magnavox v. Seeburg, No. 74-2510 Docket Report
- Folder: Miscellaneous Documents
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Letter from Gillette Company
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Mem. in Sup. of Midway Tran
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Mot. Of Allied Leisure re V
  - Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Notice of Prior Art

- Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 - Notice-Mullarky Dep. (Atari)
- Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 - Notice-Mullarky Dep. (Bally)
- Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Sears Protect Order
- Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 - Stip. Dismiss. Allied Leisure
- Magnavox v. Bally, No. 74-1030 Stip. Dismiss. Atari
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 Atari Protect Order Pg
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 Final J. W.W.D.
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 - Judg. World Wide Dist.
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 Opinion Denying Stay
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 Pretrial Memo for Def's
- Magnavox v. Chi. Dyn., No. 74-1030 Pretrial Memo for Plain
- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Reassignment of Case
- Folder: Trial Transcript
  - Folder: Incomplete Transcripts
    - Trial Dec. 27, 1976 assorted pages
    - Trial Dec. 30, 1976 Pages 807, 882-883
  - Trial - Dec. 28, 1978 - Pages 450-549
  - Trial - Dec. 29, 1976 - Pages 679-806
  - Trial Jan. 5, 1977 Pages 1493-1603 •
  - Trial - Jan. 10, 1977 (Day 10) - Pages 1878-2036
  - Trial Nov. 4, 1976 (Day 1) Pages 1-107
  - Trial Nov. 4, 1976 (Day 1) Pages 108-221
- Magnavox v. Chicago Archive Information

# Subseries C: Atari, Inc. v. Magnavox Co., 1975-1976

Scope and Content Note: Within this subseries are documents relating to case no. 75 C 1442, Atari, Inc. v. the Magnavox Company and Sanders Associates, Inc., challenging the patent infringement suit brought against Atari. Document types include a complaint, docket report, transfer forms, an affidavit, and consolidation forms from the U.S. District Court, Northern District of California. The papers are dated between 1975 and 1976.

# Files include:

- Folder: Atari v. Magnavox, No. 75-1442
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) Anderson Affidavit
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) Answer and Counterclaim •
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) Complaint
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) - Docket Report
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) Opp'n to Transfer (Page 1)
  - Atari v. Magnavox (75-1442) Transfer
- Folder: Atari v. Magnavox, No. 75-3933
  - Atari v. Magnavox Consolidation Order

# Subseries D: Magnavox Co. v. Sears, Roebuck and Co., 1975-1976 Scope and Content Note: This subseries houses documents related to case no. 74 C 1030, the Magnavox Company v. Sears, Roebuck and Co. regarding patent infringement. Document types include a complaint, docket sheet, orders, and other papers from the U.S. District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division. The pages are dated between 1975 and 1976.

#### Files include:

- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Attorney Appearances
- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Complaint
- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Docket Sheet
- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Protective Order
- Magnavox v. Sears, No. 75-3153 Stipulated Dismissal

# Subseries E: Midway Manufacturing Co. v. Universal Co., Ltd. et al., 1980 Scope and Content Note: This subseries holds a denial for a counterclaim suit filed by Universal Co. against Midway Manufacturing held in U.S. District Court, Central District of California, in 1980.

#### File is:

• Midway Mfg. v. Universal Co. - Opinion (C.D. Cal. 1980)

#### Subseries F: Magnavox Co. v. Mattel, Inc. et al., 1980-1985

**Scope and Content Note:** This subseries houses a docket report summarizing the proceedings of case no. 80 C 4124, the Magnavox Company v. Mattel, Inc., Mattel Sales Corp., S-W Distributors, Brunswick Corp., Rozel Industries, Inc., and William A. Linz Associates regarding patent infringement. The case was heard in U.S. District Court, and the docket report contains notes from 1980 through 1985.

#### File is:

• Magnavox v. Mattel, No. 80-4124 - Docket Report

#### Series II: William K. Ford reference, 2012-2017

	<b>Scope and Content Note:</b> This series contains published articles on video game law written or co-written by Ford, as well as an informative letter from Ford about other video game legal cases and related web series episodes.
Box 1	
Folder 2	"Copy Game for High Score: The First Video Game Lawsuit," William K. Ford, Journal of Intellectual Property Law, Vol. 20, No. 1, Fall 2012
Folder 3	"Games are Not Coffee Mugs: Games and the Right of Publicity," William K. Ford and Raizel Liebler, <i>Santa Clara Computer &amp; High Technology Law Journal</i> , Vol. 29, No. 1, November 2012
Folder 4	Reference/provenance letter from William K. Ford to J.P. Dyson at The Strong, June 2013; letter to Jeremy Saucier, July 2017

Folder 5 "Restoring *Rogers*: Video Games, False Association Claims, and the 'Explicitly Misleading' Use of Trademarks," William K. Ford, *The John Marshall Review of Intellectual Property Law*, Vol. 16, No. 3, Special 2017